



# **STAFF**

TEAM 127 employees

**NATIONALITY 23 different countries** 

OFFICIAL LANGUAGE English

The centre's activities are carried out by an international team. The backgrounds of the employees range from technical and administrative fields to information technology and science.



## **ANNUAL BUDGET**

OPERATING BUDGET 37 Mio. CHF

INVESTMENT BUDGET 20 Mio. CHF

PASC INITIATIVE BUDGET 3 Mio. CHF

The Swiss Confederation funds the centre through the Board of the Federal Institutes of Technology and ETH Zurich. Important investments in computing infrastructure are possible by carrying the investment budget over different years. A specific budget for the development of applications and libraries is managed by the PASC initiative. About 8 Mio. CHF are financed through third party funding.

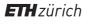


 $\pmb{\mathsf{CSCS}} - \mathsf{Swiss} \ \mathsf{National} \ \mathsf{Supercomputing} \ \mathsf{Centre}$ 

AN ENGINE
FOR INNOVATION
AND CUTTING-EDGE
RESEARCH
IN SWITZERLAND



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# **CSCS**

Centro Svizzero di Calcolo Scientifico Swiss National Supercomputing Centre





# **CSCS**

FOUNDING YEAR 1991

LOCATION Lugano

OPERATOR ETH Zurich

**ACTIVITY Supercomputing** 

The Swiss National Supercomputing Centre (CSCS) develops and provides high-performance computing (HPC) services essential to solving complex scientific and social problems.

Operating as a User Lab, CSCS promotes and fosters world-class leading-edge research. Its main task is to provide scientists with the computing infrastructure and the technical and scientific skills needed to best support their research.

CSCS's resources are available to national and international academia, as well as users from industry and the private sector.

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# **USER LAB**

USERS **1800** 

PROJECTS 103

COMPUTING TIME (2023) 42 000 000 node h

CSCS's computing resources are made available to Swiss and international researchers free of charge via the User Lab. Projects are evaluated by external experts and selected on the basis of scientific merit.

#### LICAGE DV INISTITUTION

2% University of Geneva

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27%	EPFL	38%	Chemistry & Ma		
19%	ETH Zurich	23%	Physics		
16%	International	17%	Life Science		
12%	University of Zurich	12%	Earth & Environ		
11%	Other Swiss	7%	Mechanics & Er		
8%	University of Bern	3%	Computer Scien		
5%	Empa				

USAGE BY RESEARCH FIELD		
38%	Chemistry & Materials	
23%	Physics	
17%	Life Science	
12%	Earth & Environmental Science	
7%	Mechanics & Engineering	
20/	Computor Science	

# LICACE BY DECEADOR

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# **SUPERCOMPUTERS**

NAME OF MAIN SUPERCOMPUTERS Alps, Piz Daint MACHINE TYPE HPE Cray EX, Cray XC40/50

CSCS operates various leading-edge supercomputers and works with renowned computing centres and worldwide hardware manufacturers on the development of new supercomputing technologies.

Piz Daint has been installed in 2012 and went through different extensions and upgrades. In 2024 it will be replaced by Alps, which will help Switzerland to advance science and impact society.



## **BUILDING**

OFFICE SPACE 2 600 m<sup>2</sup>

MACHINE ROOM 2 000 m<sup>2</sup>

OFFICE BUILDING Minergie Standard

The office building with its double-shell glass façade houses the offices and a conference room. The computer building has three floors: a resource deck, a distribution deck, and a 2 000 m<sup>2</sup> machine room.

The modular construction ensures maximum flexibility for expansion and adaptation to future technologies. CSCS is one of the most energy-efficient and sustainable supercomputer centres in the world.



## **COOLING SYSTEM**

SYSTEM TYPE Free cooling RESOURCE Lake water

The supercomputers and buildings are cooled by water extracted from Lake Lugano at the mouth of the River Cassarate, thereby appreciably reducing energy consumption and environmental impact.

LENGTH OF PIPELINE	2.8 km
HEIGHT DIFFERENCE	30 m
MAXIMUM FLOW RATE	760 l/s
EXTRACTION DEPTH	45 m
EXTRACTION TEMPERATURE	6 °C, max. 25 °C return



# **SERVICES FOR THIRD PARTIES**

Blue Brain Project, CHIPP, CTA, Empa, **ETH Zurich, MeteoSwiss, NCCR** MARVEL, PSI, SDSC, SKA, USI, UZH

CSCS also provides supercomputing and storage services for Swiss scientific institutions and national projects. For example, it runs the weather-forecasting computers of MeteoSwiss, as well as the grid services used by the Swiss particle physics community (CHIPP) to analyse data from CERN's Large Hadron Collider in Geneva, and it manages an archiving system for the scientific data produced at PSI.



### STORAGE

ONLINE 100 PB

**OFFLINE 240 PB on tape** 

CSCS provides researchers with 100 PB of online storage for the analysis of data from scientific experiments and simulations. In addition, two tape libraries of 120 PB each provide long-term archiving and backup.



## INTERNET

CONNECTION SPEED 400 Gbit/s

NETWORK PROVIDER SWITCH

DATA CENTRE BACKBONE 400 Gbit/s

Thanks to optical connections running via the Sempione, San Gottardo and San Bernardino, the SWITCH network provider ensures connection to the various Swiss research institutes and the rest of the world with a connection of 400 Gbit/s.

A 400 Gbit/s data centre backbone provides data exchange within the centre between the supercomputers and the storage.



## **ELECTRICITY**

AVAILABLE POWER 11 Megawatts

**UPGRADABLE To 25 Megawatts** 

The present electricity supply allows operation of up to 11 Megawatts. This capacity can be increased to a maximum of 25

In an emergency, 960 batteries provide power to ensure the operation of key systems.

